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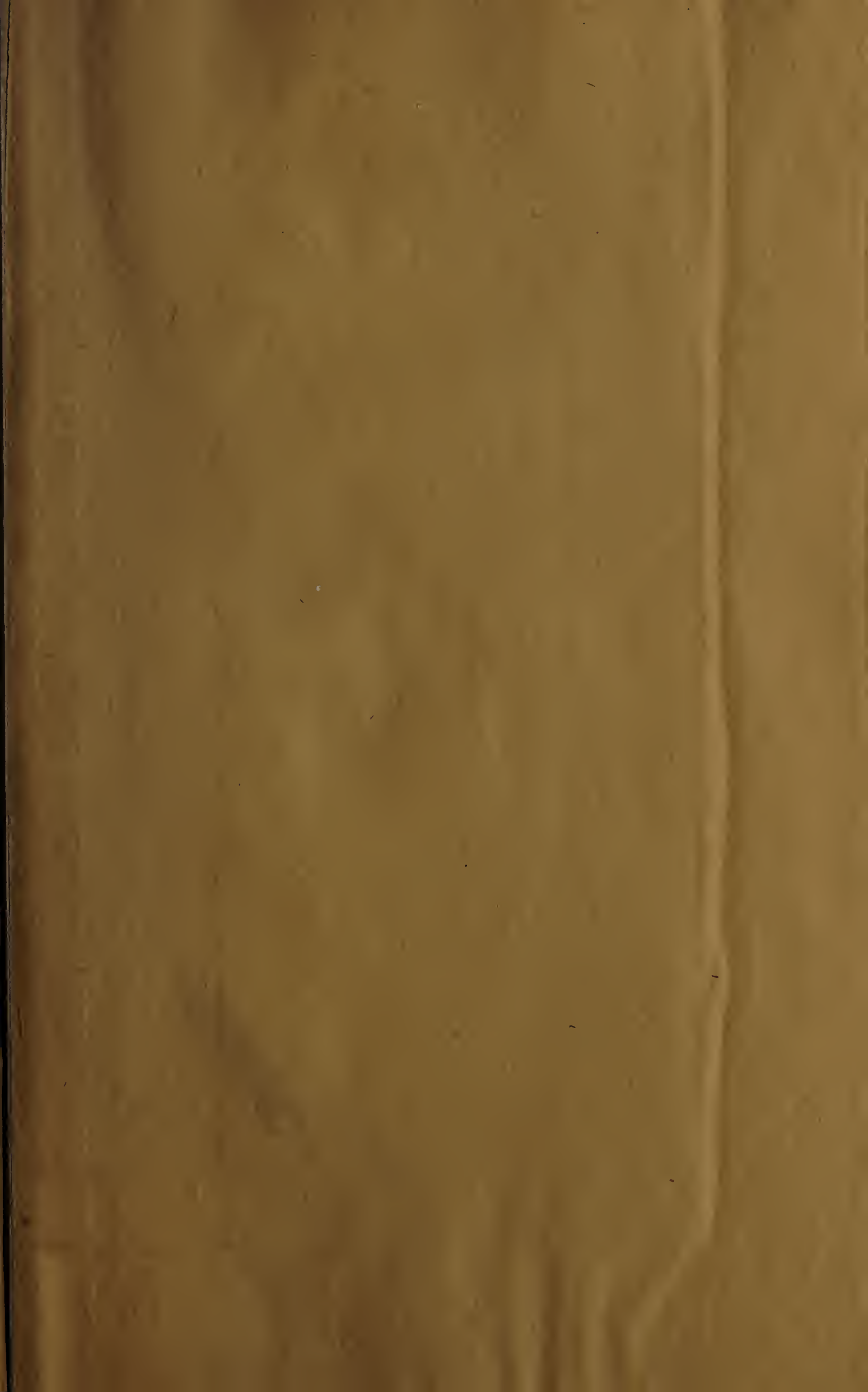
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Report of the Superintendent

OF THE

NEW ENGLAND

SOLDIERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION,

DECEMBER, 1862.

FOUNDED BY

Sons of New England resident in New York

APRIL 3, 1862.

Office, 194 Broadway.

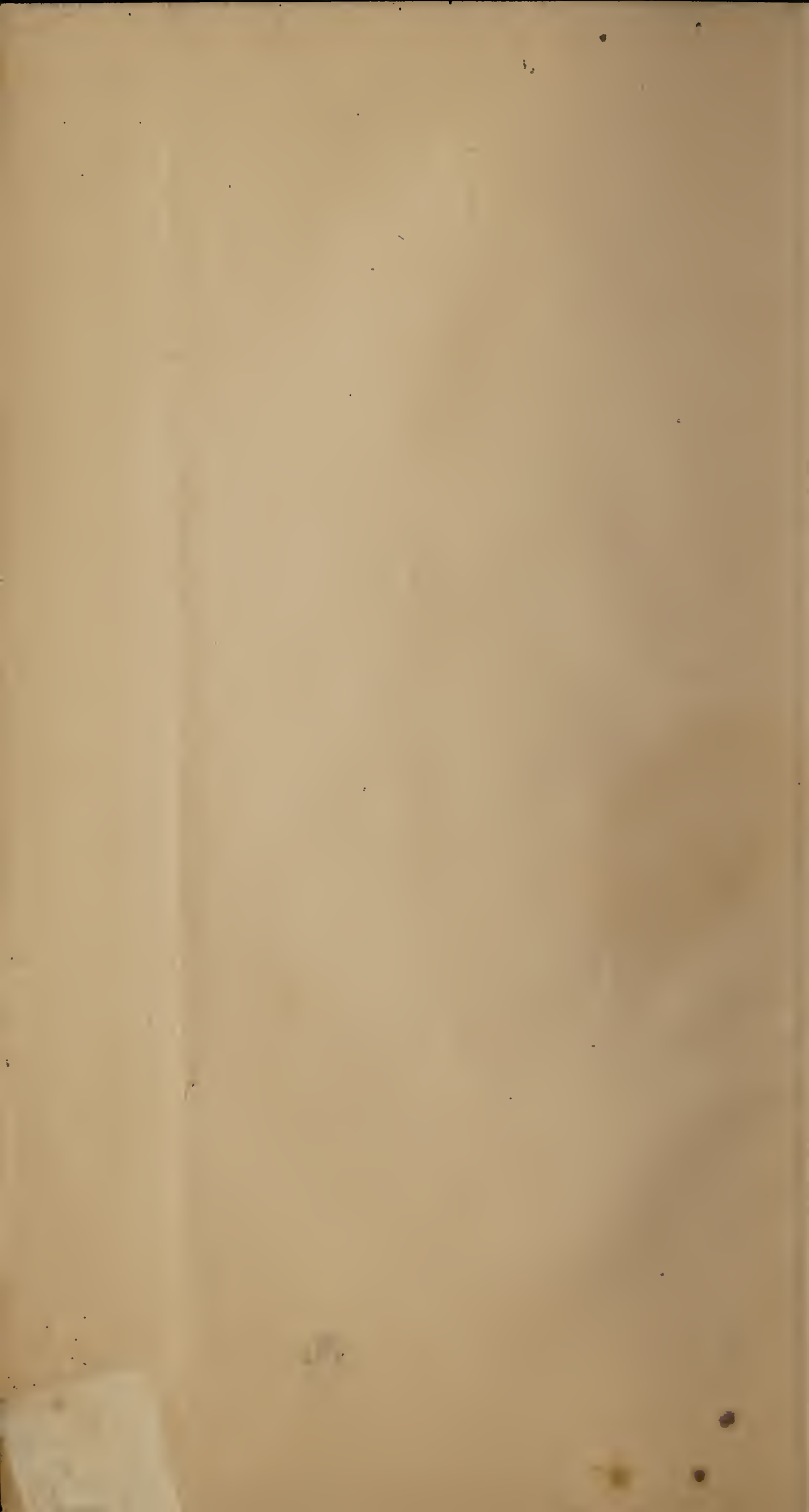
New York:

FRANCIS & LOUTREL, STEAM PRINTERS AND STATIONERS,

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Apr 25. 1928

New England Soldiers' Relief Association,

No. 194 BROADWAY.

OFFICERS:

- WILLIAM M. EVARTS, *Chairman*, 2 Hanover Street.
 CHARLES GOULD, *Vice Chairman*, 2 Hanover Street.
 SAMUEL E. LOW, *Treasurer*, 31 Burling Slip.
 WILLIAM H. L. BARNES, *Corresponding Secretary*, 62 Wall Street.
 WILLIAM BOND, *Recording Secretary*, 21 Nassau Street.
 MAURICE PERKINS, " " Cor. 23d St. and 4th Ave.
 EVERETT HERRICK, M.D., *Resident Surgeon*,
 [Association Building, No. 194 Broadway.
 Mrs. E. A. RUSSELL, *Matron*, " " " "

MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION AND VISITING COMMITTEES:

- REV. DR. OSGOOD, No. 154 West 11th Street.
 WILLIAM M. EVARTS, Esq., No. 2 Hanover Street.
 NEHEMIAH KNIGHT, Esq., No. 56 Park Place.
 SAMUEL E. LOW, Esq., No. 31 Burling Slip.
 Gen. P. M. WETMORE, No. 30 Pine Street.
 E. W. STOUGHTON, Esq., No. 72 Wall Street.
 CHARLES GOULD, Esq., No. 2 Hanover Street.
 Hon. B. W. BONNEY, No. 123 Broadway.
 JEREMIAH BURNS, Esq., Astor House.
 CHARLES A. STETSON, Esq., Astor House.
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 CHARLES C. JOHNSON, Esq., No. 260 Greene Street.
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 F. E. WELLINGTON, Esq., No. 63 Ann Street.
 WILLIAM H. FOGG, Esq., No. 32 Burling Slip.
 Hon. CHARLES A. PEABODY, No. 60 Wall Street.
 Maj. J. A. PULLEN, No. 74 Broadway.
 WILLIAM BOND, Esq., No. 21 Nassau Street.
 Rev. Dr. HITCHCOCK, No. 149 East 12th Street.
 Dr. ELEAZER PARMLY, No. 3 Bond Street.
 Dr. MAURICE PERKINS, College Physicians and Surgeons.
 Hon. RUFUS F. ANDREWS, No. 47 Wall Street.
 WILLIAM H. L. BARNES, Esq., No. 62 Wall Street.
 HOSEA B. PERKINS, Esq., No. 94 Bowery.
 Rev. Dr. VINTON, Trinity Church.
 JOHN PAINE, Esq., No. 47 Wall Street.
 SAMUEL W. BRIDGHAM, Esq., No. 24 Waverly Place.
 WILLIAM J. HOPPIN, Esq., No. 61 Pine Street.
 Rev. Dr. BELLOWS, No. 59 East 20th Street.
 DEXTER A. HAWKINS, Esq., No. 10 Wall Street.

STATE AGENTS:

- Col. FRANK E. HOWE, No. 194 Broadway,
*Military Agent for the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massa-
 chusetts, Missouri, Minnesota and Indiana.*
 Col. J. H. ALMY, No. 137 Broadway,
Military Agent for the States of Rhode Island and Connecticut.

ciation by resolution of the Managers, passed April 3d, 1862.

The building No. 194 Broadway was selected for the use of the Association on account of its central location, its convenience to the routes of travel by which disabled soldiers arrive in the City, and for its easy and cheap adaptation to the wants of the Association. A brief description of the uses to which it is put may be of interest.

The Association occupies the second, third, fourth and fifth stories of the building, which is twenty-five feet wide and one hundred and seventy-five feet deep, and is most thoroughly ventilated and lighted. The ground floor and basement are occupied by the Superintendent for his private business; the entire building being rented for \$4,000 per annum, of which the Superintendent pays \$2,000. The first story is used as a reception and baggage room, and for the office of the Association. The reception room is used at night for a sleeping room, and in the office are the closets and store rooms for clothing and supplies of that description. The second story contains the "sick ward." The first half is devoted to convalescents, and the rear half exclusively to cases of serious illness and to surgical cases. The apartment of the Resident Physician and Surgeon, and the medical store-room, are on this floor. The third story is a grand Dormitory. It contains eighty-six beds, and is as comfortable and cleanly as can possibly be desired. The upper story contains the dining hall, the kitchen, pantries, laundry and wash room. Each floor is furnished with supplies of water, in bath rooms, water closets and wash stands, sufficient for the utmost requirements of cleanliness and comfort. The laundry is fitted with all the necessary conveniences for wash-

ing bed linen and soldiers' garments; and all who desire it may have their under clothes washed, ironed and returned to them the same day.

At the opening of these rooms, we received from private sources many articles essential to the fitting of them; and the United States, through the prompt and efficient agency of Dr. R. I. SATTERLEE, Medical Purveyor, provided a large quantity of Hospital bedding, beds, cups, litters, &c. And also from the United States Sanitary Commission, which were furnished as required, the following articles:

33 Quilts.	30 Pair Drawers.
50 Woolen Shirts.	25 Pair Slippers.
50 Pair Woolen Socks.	100 Pillows.
30 Shirts.	30 Cushions for wounded.
150 Towels.	16 Jars Currant Jelly.

1 Box containing a supply of Lint, Bandages, Adhesive Plaster, old Cotton and Linen, and other appliances for the wounded.

From benevolent and soldiers' relief societies, and from town and church organizations and individuals in the Eastern States and in New York, a host of articles were received—among them second-hand clothing, shirts, stockings, drawers, undershirts, brandies, wines, fruits, pickles, jellies, lint, bandages, crutches, slippers, etc.—all of the greatest advantage to us. It is matter of regret that the limits prescribed to this Report render it impossible to make that detailed acknowledgement, which the tender charities and forethought of the donors deserve. This stream of charity has never ceased to flow. If ever our supplies have

fallen short, it has required but a whisper of our needs to bring a most substantial answer. Just at present, owing to the severe battles and exposure of the Fall campaigns in Virginia, Maryland and the far South, and the improvement recently made by the Government in discharging disabled soldiers, causing a great increase in the number of applicants for assistance, our supplies of clothing and under-garments of every description are quite inadequate to our necessities. We are now compelled to deny to deserving persons many articles of absolute necessity. Supplies of this description cannot be too abundant. The utmost charity of the friends of the soldier cannot exaggerate their usefulness, nor the extent to which they may be used. In this connection it may be of interest to state, that in one week alone, in the month of June last, more than fifteen hundred destitute Union soldiers, just released from the loathsome rebel prisons of Richmond and Salisbury, were cleansed, fed and clothed from head to foot in the Association. It will be observed, from figures given below, how rapidly the calls upon us in this department have increased in the succeeding months; and, in fact, almost every one of the soldiers received here have been furnished with some articles of necessary clothing. The United States have furnished no assistance in the way of clothing, until recently. From Dr. C. MACDOUGAL, Medical Director in this city, who has never failed to serve the Association in every matter within the scope of his responsible duties, we have received fifty suits of army clothing, which we are at liberty to distribute at our discretion, as in case of other gifts.

From April 9th, 1862, to and including December

1st, 1862, the Association received, registered, entertained and clothed sick and wounded or disabled soldiers of the several States below named, as follows:

Maine	1,184
New Hampshire	424
Vermont	508
Massachusetts	1,972
Rhode Island	411
Connecticut	549
New York	806
Pennsylvania,	546
Michigan	342
Ohio	277
New Jersey	99
Wisconsin	119
Virginia	69
U. S. Regulars	114
Kentucky	58
Minnesota	57
Indiana	122
Texas	28
Berdan S. S.	23
Illinois	27
Louisiana	15
Tennessee	6
Missouri	3
North Carolina	2
Georgia	5
Maryland	12
Delaware	7
U. S. Navy	5
California	1
District of Columbia	5
Total	7,796

There is an impression prevalent among the citizens of this State, that the Association has no claims upon New York for support, because its labors are confined to soldiers from the Eastern States only. It will be observed, however, from the foregoing exhibit, that 806 New York soldiers have received assistance at our hands, and that New York stands the third State in point of numbers. The care and attention bestowed upon all these sick and wounded soldiers have never proved too great for the resources of the Association. The system adopted in the conduct of its affairs has enabled us always to provide for every emergency and for all applicants; and experience has demonstrated that, notwithstanding the enormous destruction of life, and the great amount of sickness in the armies of the Union, this Association, properly sustained by the citizens of the city of New York, will be able in the future, as in the past, to provide for the wants of all soldiers who may be the objects of public sympathy, and in need of material assistance.

In addition to the foregoing, whose names have passed through our books of registration, many have received assistance who have not been registered, and of their number we can form only an approximate estimate; it cannot fall short of three thousand in a period of eight months.

The average number accommodated per month, during the period covered by this report, is 1,380. The average per day is 46. The largest number entertained for a single night is 287. No limit has been placed to the period for which soldiers have been permitted to remain. Some have received but a single meal, or a night's lodging, while others have remained for weeks and months, and have been nursed

through dangerous illnesses and tedious convalescence. The measure of relief has been nothing, but the extent of the soldier's necessities and the ability of the Association to aid him.

Until the month of August we received all the wounded soldiers we could accommodate. No distinction was made by Government between the Association and the various depots for sick and wounded men established in New York and its vicinity. In August, however, an order was made, forbidding all sick and disabled soldiers, not furloughed or discharged, from receiving other than Government care, and we were able to aid thereafter only such as had been actually discharged from service, or furloughed, or were on their way to rejoin their regiments. Of such men we received and provided for the following:

In the month of August	480
“ “ September	984
“ “ October	1,364
“ “ November	930
“ “ December, to and including the 16th instant, the number is	651.
It will not, for the month, fall short of	. 1,000

THE HOSPITAL RECORD.

Soon after the Association had become known to the public, the friends of sick and wounded soldiers in Government hospitals made frequent application to us for assistance in obtaining information of their whereabouts and condition. The work of ascertaining these facts became at last so onerous, that for the convenience of friends and others interested, a regular

case required, of the arrival and condition of men dangerously sick, of their progress towards health, or their decease :

State.	No. of Deaths.
Maine,	8
New Hampshire,	3
Vermont,	4
Massachusetts,	4
Rhode Island,	2
Connecticut,	5
Pennsylvania,	1
New York,	1
Indiana,	2
Michigan,	2
	—
Total,	32

Those buried at Cypress Hill Cemetery are interred under the charge of the undertaker employed by the United States, in separate graves, and under a perfect system of marking for identification. At first, funeral services were held in the Association Rooms over such as died here ; but it was soon found necessary to omit all ceremonies, on account of the bad effect produced upon the sick ; and the dead are now buried without ceremonies, but with all possible respect.

Besides thus furnishing a home for these helpless, friendless, sick and wounded men, many of whom must otherwise have suffered greatly, or died from mere inability to make their wants known to the community, the Association has been of immense service as a source of information, practical advice and assistance to soldiers and their friends. In this way alone it has

saved much more than the amount of money required to sustain it. In some days, hundreds of cases are disposed of, without expense to parties, by means of the varied information the Association has collected. It has also been the temporary depository of soldiers money (which would in all probability have been lost, stolen, or squandered recklessly in dissipation if left in the owner's possession while wandering about the city,) to the amount of one hundred and twenty-three thousand dollars. It has furnished to soldiers the means of communication with friends, as well from every hospital in the vicinity of New York as from our own rooms; giving to all who could not buy them, paper, envelopes, postage stamps, etc., to an almost incredible amount—often as many as 175 letters per day have been written and mailed through our agency; the "postage stamp account" alone amounting to \$522. Many discharged soldiers have left their papers in our care, and their pay has been collected and forwarded to them free of charge, thereby saving the great expense of waiting in the city to be paid off, or the extortions of the swarms of "claim and pay agents" that cluster around every unpaid soldier. The amount thus collected and transmitted is \$15,200. This department is rapidly increasing, and is in a fair way to become an important branch of our business. In fact, there can hardly be suggested a possible mode in which an organization of this character could serve the soldier, which is not illustrated in the experience of this Association; and those who have directed or assisted in its labors, can find in any one department abundant evidence that the Association has more than repaid its authors and supporters for their anxieties and expenditures of time and money.

The expenses and disbursements for paper, post-

age, and for visiting Hospitals in the vicinity of New York, have been charged to the account of the several States to which the soldiers so assisted belonged, and accounts have been rendered to all the States for such disbursements. Some States have already responded to the call, and we have every reason to anticipate speedy re-imbusement of all these outlays, and encouragement to continue them.

SABBATH SERVICES.

Religious services are regularly held in the Reception Room on Sabbath afternoons, conducted by clergymen of every denomination in the city of New York, and by many army chaplains. These exercises are very interesting, and are well attended by citizens as well as soldiers. The Harmonic Society of this city has supplied excellent devotional music; and through the instrumentality of one of its members we have been furnished by Messrs. Bernard and Fabreguetts with a splendid "Alexandre" organ, which is used in the services.

THE NIGHT WATCHERS' ASSOCIATION.

When the rooms were first opened, competent and faithful volunteer nurses from the Ladies' Auxiliary Committee were readily secured to attend the patients during the day time; but the want of proper attendants during the night was easily felt and not easily supplied. Hired watchers could not insure experience and fidelity; and all that careful nursing the ladies had accomplished during the day, was liable to be undone by blunders and neglect through the night.

It was proposed by the Superintendent, and se-

conded by the ladies, that the night service should be given up to young men whose character and motives should be a sufficient warrant of their fidelity. Through the summer, without forming any regular association, young men attended in the sick ward as watchers, and met the entire confidence of the medical attendants, and added greatly to the comfort and welfare of the men.

Early in the Fall an Association of these young men was formed, consisting of twenty-eight members, of which Mr. LUTHER M. JONES, is President. This Organization has secured to us men of experience, who have tact and skill in dealing with sick men; and who hold themselves and each other to a conscientious discharge of their duties, and make the service a matter of personal responsibility and sacrifice. Its officers preserve records of attendance and absence, and to preclude any failure of service, a weekly visiting committee is appointed, who visit the rooms late in the evening, to see if the requisite number of watchers is present, and, if necessary, to stay themselves. The President of this most valuable and efficient body, in submitting his report says: "It will be pleasant for those who have friends there to be cared for, to know of the deep personal interest the young men often have in those of whom they take care at night. There are doubtless many whose nights have become a weariness for their anxiety to be with their friends, who are suffering and need their care. To such it will be a comfort to know, that through the same still hours, patient eyes are watching, and strong, willing hands are working to relieve and strengthen."

To this every heart will respond gratefully and at once; and it is indeed a delightful duty to acknowledge the Christian fidelity and cheerfulness of this most ex-

cellent organization, in a work at once so essential and difficult.

We have been especially fortunate in the selection of SAMUEL E. LOW, Esq., as our Treasurer. His zeal and precision has given great character to the institution, while it has been peculiarly acceptable to the Superintendent.

There has been on the part of all the managers and committees of the Association a thorough attention to its affairs. The interest manifested at the outset has been sustained and increased. From Colonel JOHN H. ALMY, Military Agent of the States of Connecticut and Rhode Island, the Association is indebted for many attentions. His valuable time and business attainments have always been at our service to the fullest extent, and have been availed of in numberless instances, to our very great advantage. To them, and to the Corresponding Secretary of the Association, Major WILLIAM H. L. BARNES, who has been of material assistance in the preparation of this and other documents relating to the Association, the Superintendent desires to make his grateful acknowledgements.

There are many other persons who have made extraordinary exertions and most liberal contributions in aid of the Association, to whom it would be gratifying to refer in detail, if it were possible to do so without extending the Report beyond all reasonable limits. The omission cannot be misunderstood, nor can its necessity be regretted by any one more than by the undersigned.

The administration of Dr. EVERETT HERRICK, Resident Physician and Surgeon, has been characterized

by the highest medical and surgical skill ; and it is only just to him to say that throughout his connection with us, he has exhibited the best qualities of a gentleman and physician, meriting and receiving the confidence and esteem of his patients and of the officers of the Association.

The business department of the Association has been well conducted in every respect. The services of Major GEORGE BROWNE and the Messrs. DOWNING have been of great value. The books of account, Registers, Records, and papers of every description, are models of neatness and completeness, while the uniform courtesy and patient attention of these gentlemen to all classes and ranks of visitors, alike in matters without as within the scope of their duties, deserve the especial recognition and thanks of the Association. Mrs. RUSSELL, our matron, has had under her immediate charge, all the "housekeeping" affairs, and has discharged her onerous and trying duties not only to the satisfaction of the undersigned, but also to that of the Women's Auxiliary Committee.

It would be improper to close this Report without a reference to the labors performed by the "Women's Auxiliary Committee" of the Association, although it is utterly impossible to present anything like a just view of the patient, unwearied attention, the gentle charities and sympathies which have illustrated and beautified the experiences of every day. As through the loyal States everywhere, so here, the eternal tale of woman's tenderness and goodness, and self-abnegation, displayed in a thousand ways, and falling like sunshine in these shady places of sorrow and pain, has been repeated over and over again. Their never-failing presence, counsel and zealous care of every-

thing pertaining to the administration of the internal affairs of the Association have rendered its efforts economical and discriminating, and many a home-sick, suffering soldier has found, through their ministrations, those sympathies and unselfish care which he believed he should find only in his distant home and among his kindred.

Respectfully submitted,

FRANK E. HOWE,

Superintendent.

NEW YORK, Dec. 19th, 1862.

COL. FRANK E. HOWE,

*Superintendent of New England Soldiers' Relief Association,
194 Broadway, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR :

Permit me, in behalf of Governor TOD, to tender to you, and through you to the Association you represent, many thanks for the kind care bestowed upon Ohio soldiers at your rooms, 194 Broadway. It has truly been a "Home" to them; and as long as their sufferings on the battle field, their tedious marches and their rejoicings over victories are remembered and related to their children and friends, so long will our brave boys remember, with hearts welling up and overflowing with gratitude, the kind acts and words of the ladies and gentlemen in charge of the rooms on Broadway. Sick or wounded, discharged or furloughed, returning to duty, all have been made welcome at the rooms.

In closing allow me to thank you for kind co operation and assistance rendered me in my efforts to relieve our brave Ohio soldiers here.

Wishing you, and the noble Association you represent, continued success and usefulness,

I am your obedient servant,

B. P. BAKER,

Col. and A. D. C. and Military Agent for Ohio.

NEW YORK, Dec. 19th, 1862.

COL. FRANK E. HOWE,

*Superintendent of New England Soldiers' Relief Association,
194 Broadway, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR :

On behalf of the authorities and people of the States we represent, permit us to tender to you, and through you to the Association under your charge, many thanks for the kind care and attention bestowed upon our sick and wounded soldiers at the New England Rooms, 194 Broadway.

Our soldiers will long remember with gratitude the many kind acts of the ladies and gentlemen in charge. Sick, wounded and discharged have all been received with equal kindness and attention. On the part of the brave soldiers and their friends of our own States, permit us to thank you.

Hoping the noble efforts of your Association may meet with continued success, and add greatly, as heretofore, to the comforts of our brave men who have been willing to hazard all for their country, we are,

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servants,

C. W. BURTON,

Military Agent for Pennsylvania.

DARIUS CLARK,

Military Agent for Michigan.

JUN 9 2 1928

